

National Aeronautics and Space Administration**Comments to Government Land Accounting and Reporting Exposure Draft**

Q1. The Federal Accounting Standards Advisory Board (FASAB or “the Board”) proposes reclassifying general property, plant, and equipment (G-PP&E) land as a non-capitalized asset with no dollar amounts reported on the balance sheet. Any future acquisitions of land would be expensed on the statement of net cost. Disclosures regarding G-PP&E land would be required. For the proposed amendments, refer to paragraphs 8-10 (for component reporting entities) and 16 (for the consolidated financial report of the U.S. Government). For a detailed discussion and related explanation refer to paragraphs A9–A16, A21–A24, and A39–A41 in Appendix A: Basis for Conclusions.

- a. Do you agree or disagree with the Board’s proposal to reclassify G-PP&E land as a non-capitalized asset with no dollar amounts reported on the balance sheet and expense future acquisitions on the Statement of Net Cost? Please provide the rationale for your answer.**

Response: Yes, we agree with the Board’s proposal to reclassify G-PP&E land as a non-capitalized asset without dollar amounts reported on the Balance Sheet and expense future acquisitions on the Statement of Net Cost.

We agree in general with the Board’s position as stated in Paragraph A14 of the Basis of Conclusion that both entity accountability and comparable reporting of federal land holdings (both within and across entities) are satisfied from a non-financial information disclosure. We also believe that, as stated by the Board in Paragraph A16, adoption of non-financial information will mitigate Agency burden by eliminating the requirement to capitalize land associated with G-PP&E, and utilizing NFI that many agencies might collect for program management or other extra reporting purposes.

- b. Do you agree or disagree that land information should be presented as basic information in the G-PP&E note disclosure? Please provide the rationale for your answer.**

Please see Paragraph A-40 (page 39-40) for Board’s reasoning for presenting information as basic information in the disclosure. But in an earlier response to FASAB, we recommended presenting information as RSI, need to decide what our response should be. I prepared for discussion purpose the following response.

Response: We believe that Required Supplementary Information (RSI) instead of basic information should be sufficient for General PP&E land and Stewardship Land note-disclosure. We also believe that management representations should be sufficient to satisfy auditor concerns. We do not believe it would be cost effective to require audit procedures such as on site reviews or remeasurement when information is presented as basic information.

Q2. The Board has developed uniform disclosure requirements for G-PP&E land and stewardship land (SL). Both G-PP&E land and SL would be further disaggregated into three predominant use sub-categories. For each of the sub-categories, the following disclosures

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would be required from each component reporting entity: (1) a description of the entity's policies, (2) physical quantity information, (3) estimated acres of land, (4) estimated acres of land held for disposal or exchange, (5) a general description of the types of land rights acquired by the entity, and (6) a reference to deferred maintenance and repairs information. Required disclosures for the government-wide financial statements include items (1), (3), and (4) above, as well as a general reference to agency reports for additional information. For the proposed amendments, refer to paragraphs 10, 13, 15, and 16. For a detailed discussion and related explanation refer to paragraphs A25, A33–A41, and A53–A54 in Appendix A: Basis for Conclusions.

- a. Do you agree or disagree with the Board's proposed component reporting entity disclosure requirements for G-PP&E land and SL? Please provide the rationale for your answer.**

Response: Yes, we agree with the Board's proposed component reporting entity disclosure requirements for G-PP&E, and stewardship land (SL).

- b. Do you agree or disagree with the Board's proposed government-wide financial statement disclosure requirements for G-PP&E land and SL? Please provide the rationale for your answer.**

Response: Yes, we agree with the Board's proposed government-wide financial statement disclosure requirements.

- Q3. The Board proposes retaining both the G-PP&E land and SL categories for an entity's land holdings. For the proposed amendments, refer to paragraphs 8–14. For a detailed discussion and related explanation refer to paragraphs A17–A24 in Appendix A: Basis for Conclusions.

Do you agree with retaining the G-PP&E land and SL categories? Please provide the rationale for your answer.

Response: Yes, the separation of G-PP&E land and Stewardship Land Categories will assist agencies in complying with SFFAS No. 6 and 29. The distinction between General PP&E land and SL should be retained as agencies are currently reporting this way and it will help to maintain consistency in reporting categories.

- Q4. The Board proposes to revise the G-PP&E land and permanent land rights definitions. In addition, the Board proposes definitions for the following terms: acres of land held for disposal or exchange, commercial use land, conservation and preservation land, and operational land. For the proposed amendments, refer to paragraphs 8–11. For a detailed discussion and related explanation refer to paragraphs A9–A16 and A25–A33 in Appendix A: Basis for Conclusions.

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Do you agree or disagree with the Board's proposed G-PP&E land and permanent land rights definition and the related sub-category definitions? Please provide the rationale for your answer.

Response: Yes, we agree with the Board's proposed definition of G-PP&E land and permanent land rights and the related sub-category definitions.

- Q5. The Board proposes amendments to the current definition of SL including footnote 16 and definitions for the following terms: acres of land held for disposal or exchange, commercial use land, conservation and preservation land, and operational land. For the proposed amendments, refer to paragraphs 12–14. For a detailed discussion and related explanation refer to paragraphs A9–A16, A21–A24, and A26–A33 in Appendix A: Basis for Conclusions.

Do you agree or disagree with the Board's proposed definition of SL, including footnote 16 and the related subcategory definitions? Please provide the rationale for your answer.

Response: Yes, we agree with the Board's proposed definition of SL, including footnote 16 and the related subcategory definitions.

- Q6. The Board is proposing a two-year implementation period, which would make the proposed requirements effective for reporting periods beginning after September 30, 2021. For a detailed discussion and related explanation refer to paragraphs 19, A9–A12, A42–A45, and A51–A52 in Appendix A: Basis for Conclusions.

Do you agree or disagree with the proposed effective date? Please provide the rationale for your answer.

Response: Yes, we agree with the proposed effective date for reporting periods beginning after September 30, 2021.

- Q7. The Board has continually noted the fundamental challenges associated with developing and documenting information regarding historical assets like land. Technical Release (TR) 9, *Implementation Guide for Statement of Federal Financial Accounting Standards 29: Heritage Assets and Stewardship Land*, paragraph 85 states in part that a methodology needs to be employed to develop documentation to support management's assertions of federal ownership. For a detailed discussion and related explanation refer to paragraphs A51–A54 in Appendix A: Basis for Conclusions.

- a. **Would incorporating any of the guidance contained in TR 9 in the proposed accounting standards facilitate the preparation and auditing processes? For example, should the list of examples of the supporting documentation contained at paragraph 85 in TR 9 be incorporated, changed, or expanded to**

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facilitate implementation of the proposed requirements? Please provide the rationale for your answer.

Response: We believe that incorporating appropriate guidance contained in TR 9, with necessary modification or expansion and examples into the proposed accounting standards, would facilitate the implementation of the proposed requirements.

b. What type of implementation guidance should FASAB provide that enables (1) flexibility for supporting estimated acres of land and (2) assistance in identifying predominant use as well as selecting appropriate physical unit categories? Please provide the rationale for your answer. Additional implementation guidance in selecting physical unit categories and predominant use categories would help agencies to meet the new land reporting requirements.

Response: FASAB's implementation guidance should aim to achieve disclosure format, content, and level of detail consistency across agencies. Thus, it would be most helpful if FASAB's implementation guidance could include:

- Examples of envisioned disclosure statements so agencies can get a better sense of the most appropriate format (e.g., land use breakdown tables) and level of detail (e.g., for narrative discussions of entity land policies, land rights, deferred maintenance, and relationship to mission) required.
- Help with physical unit selection/determination.
- Explanations of acceptable acreage estimation techniques.

Q8. The Board encourages respondents to not only provide input concerning any and all aspects of the proposed changes, but also other matters that may not have been specifically addressed in this exposure draft. In addition, the Basis for Conclusions explains the Board's goals for this proposal (see discussion beginning at par. A1) and also discusses other issues raised by task force members, as well as experts and practitioners both within and external to government (as an example, see par. A1–A12, A42–A45, and A46–A50).

Moreover, the Board is interested in receiving comments specific to the following matters:

(1) Its proposed use of non-financial information (NFI) as a means to provide information more relevant than the financial recognition and measurement of land.

(2) Whether requiring the disclosure of "estimated acres of land" instead of "acres of land" would provide preparers greater flexibility and reduced burden while still ensuring that user needs are met.

Response: We believe that requiring disclosure of "estimated acres of land" instead of "acres of land" will be more cost effective while still providing readers of the financial statements the information they need. If the standard requires "acres of land", financial statement auditors may require agencies to update the documentation for many parcels of land at significant cost.

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(3) The determination and application of materiality to NFI (that is, the appropriate considerations for NFI)

(4) Whether materiality is affected by the presentation of land information as basic, required supplementary information, or other information. For example, identify challenges in estimating the NFI in each of the three categories identified above.

- a. Please provide your thoughts and rationale concerning the four areas noted above.**

Please provide any other comments or suggestions you have regarding the goals for this project, other issues identified in the Basis for Conclusions, or other areas that have not been addressed.