Responses Due: September 15, 2023

Invitation to Comment Reexamination of Existing Standards

Please select the type(s) of organization responding to this exposure draft. If you are not responding on behalf of an organization, please select "individual."

Accounting Firm		
Federal Entity (user)		
Federal Entity (preparer)		
Federal Entity (auditor)		
Federal Entity (other)	☐ If other, please specify:	
Association/Industry Organization		
Nonprofit organization/Foundatio	n 🗆	
Other	☐ If other, please specify:	
Individual		
Please provide your name.		
Name: Christian I	Hellie, Deputy Chief Financial Officer	
Please identify your organization, if applicable.		
Organization: Social Sec	urity Administration	

Please email your responses to fasab@fasab.gov. If you are unable to respond by email, please call (202) 512-7350 to make alternate arrangements.

FASAB GAAP HIERARCHY QUESTIONS

QUESTION 1.1: The federal GAAP hierarchy in SFFAS 34 provides the sources of accounting principles and the framework for selecting the principles used in the preparation of general purpose financial reports of federal entities that conform with GAAP. Do you agree that SFFAS 34 clearly and sufficiently explains the federal GAAP hierarchy and its application to federal accounting and reporting?

Agree

SSA Response: SSA is satisfied with the SFFAS 34 explanation of the GAAP hierarchy and its role in federal financial reporting.

QUESTION 1.2: Have you experienced challenges in applying and using the federal GAAP hierarchy in SFFAS 34 to resolve accounting or reporting issues?

Disagree

Please explain your response, including any perceived challenges with applying SFFAS 34 (for example, utility in applying SFFAS 34 to resolving accounting and

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reporting issues, need to clarify authoritative vs non-authoritative guidance, relationship to other standard setters when FASAB guidance is silent, inconsistencies with different levels of GAAP, or questions regarding the application of "practices that are widely recognized and prevalent in the federal government.

SSA Response: SSA has not experienced challenges applying the GAAP hierarchy to accounting or reporting issues, nor have we experienced difficulties integrating guidance from other sources as applicable.

We would like to note, however, that it would be beneficial if the reexamination project combines and streamlines interconnected guidance as much as possible. When guidance on a given topic is spread over multiple documents that in turn reference other documents, it creates a rather choppy reading and researching experience.

REEXAMINATION OF FASAB STANDARDS QUESTION

QUESTION 2: Below are the 23 reexamination topic areas for which the Board is requesting your response. Respondents may review Appendix A: Reexamination Table of Pronouncements¹ in its entirety for a full understanding. For each reexamination topic (column 1), please indicate the priority level for reexamination from the following options:

- (1) **High priority:** topic and related SFFASs are of <u>significant</u> concern and should be included in the reexamination with priority. Please provide **no more than five** high priority topics.
- **(2) Medium priority:** topic and related SFFASs are of concern and should be included in the reexamination, but after high priority topics are addressed.
- (3) Low priority: topic and related SFFASs are not of concern and do not need to be reexamined at this time.²

Please explain your response, including specific details³ and examples to support your rationale, especially those ranked high priority and medium priority. Provide information (including specific SFFAS references where appropriate) that would help the Board understand why the reexamination of a particular SFFAS might take precedence or be considered more important than other SFFASs. To accomplish this, the Board is seeking feedback from respondents on where they believe there are opportunities for the Board to improve guidance within the 23 reexamination topics. This includes the following potential improvements:

¹ Appendix A: Reexamination Table of Pronouncements provides more details regarding how the 61 SFFASs result in 23 reexamination topics for consideration.

² The Board anticipates that the topics for reexamination will need to be reassessed in the future.

³ For example, respondents may offer detail in terms of materiality, audit findings, cost-benefit, or other significant information to explain the need for reexamination of the SFFAS.

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- Streamlining authoritative guidance
- Eliminating or revising unclear requirements
- Eliminating disclosures and other required information that may no longer benefit users
- Filling gaps in the standards where the guidance either does not address or does not adequately address areas where federal financial reporting objectives are not being met
- Resolving inconsistencies in current practice
- Clarifying the standards (including addressing areas where the standards are difficult to apply)
- Reconsidering areas where there is significant preparer or audit burden versus perceived value of the information or other cost/benefit concerns
- Considering overlaps or redundancy in requirements

Please be explicit regarding opportunities to eliminate or revise requirements, whether those are in the standards or elsewhere. Stakeholder feedback will give the Board insight on respondent's views on these matters.

Topic #1

SFFAS 1, Accounting for Selected Assets and Liabilities Interpretation 10, Clarification of Non-federal Non-entity FBWT Classification (SFFAS 1, Paragraph 31): An Interpretation of SFFAS 1 and SFFAS 31 TB 2020-1, Loss Allowance for Intragovernmental Receivables

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #2	SFFAS 2, Accounting for Direct Loans and Loan Guarantees
	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 18, SFFAS 19

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

	SFFAS 3, Accounting for Inventory and Related Property
Topic #3	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 48
_	Interpretation 7, Items Held for Manufacture

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #4	SFFAS 4, Managerial Cost Accounting Standards and Concepts
	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 55

Choose a priority level.

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Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Tania #F	SFFAS 5, Accounting for Liabilities of The Federal Government
	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 12, SFFAS 25
	Interpretation 2, Accounting for Treasury Judgment Fund Transactions: An
	Interpretation of SFFAS 4 and SFFAS 5
Topic #5	Interpretation 4, Accounting for Pension Payments in Excess of Pension Expense
	TB 2002-1, Assigning to Component Entities Costs and Liabilities that Result from
	Legal Claims Against the Federal Government
	TB 2017-1, Intragovernmental Exchange Transactions

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

	SFFAS 6, Accounting for Property, Plant, and Equipment
	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 23, SFFAS 40, SFFAS 50
	Interpretation 9, Cleanup Cost Liabilities Involving Multiple Component Reporting
Topic #6	Entities: An Interpretation of SFFAS 5 & SFFAS 6
_	TB 2006-1, Recognition and Measurement of Asbestos-Related Cleanup Costs (as
	amended by TB 2009-1 and TB 2011-2)
	TB 2017-2, Assigning Assets to Component Reporting Entities

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

	SFFAS 7, Accounting for Revenue and Other Financing Sources and Concepts for
Topic #7	Reconciling Budgetary and Financial Accounting
	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 20, SFFAS 21, SFFAS 53
	Interpretation 5, Recognition by Recipient Entities of Receivable Nonexchange
	Revenue: An Interpretation of SFFAS 7
Topic #1	Interpretation 11, Debt Cancellation: An Interpretation of SFFAS 7, Paragraph 313
	TB 2002-2, Disclosures Required by Paragraph 79(g) of SFFAS 7 Accounting for
	Revenue and Other Financing Sources and Concepts for Reconciling Budgetary and
	Financial Accounting
	TB 2017-1, Intragovernmental Exchange Transactions

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #8 SFFAS 10, Accounting for Internal Use Software	
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Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

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SFFAS 15, Management's Discussions and Analysis4

Medium Priority

SSA Response: SSA understands that FASAB is currently reviewing SFFAC 3 and SFFAS 15 and considering changes to the MD&A requirements. We would encourage FASAB to limit the addition of any new reporting requirements in the MD&A to keep that section of agency Performance and Accountability Reports (PAR) and Agency Financial Reports (AFR) concise. Current MD&A guidance gives management flexibility on what information to include which we appreciate.

	SFFAS 17, Accounting for Social Insurance
	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 26, SFFAS 37

Medium Priority

SSA Response: SSA has two suggestions pertaining to the Statement of Social Insurance (SOSI) and related materials:

- (1) In the SOSI table, include additional line items reporting the actuarial balance as a percent of taxable payroll or GDP on both an open and closed group. Including such metrics would put the large present value (PV) numbers in context so readers can better understand their magnitude.
- (2) Consider reopening discussions about whether much of the Social Insurance information could be linked to other sources where it is already available (e.g., the Social Security Trustees Report). This could streamline agency processes and reduce the amount of information required to be included in AFRs. This change would likely require adjustments to requirements that do not match how information is calculated and presented in the other sources.

Topic #10	SFFAS 24, Selected Standards for the Consolidated Financial Report of the United States Government SFFAS 32, Consolidated Financial Report of the United States Government Requirements: Implementing Statement of Federal Financial Accounting Concepts 4 "Intended Audience and Qualitative Characteristics for the Consolidated Financial Report of the United States Government"
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Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #11	SFFAS 27, Identifying and Reporting Funds from Dedicated Collections
	AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 43

⁴ SFFAS 15, *Management's Discussions and Analysis*, is excluded from reexamination because the SFFAS is currently being reviewed under an active Board project. Respondents may provide general comments and feedback for the Board's consideration.

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Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #12 | SFFAS 29, Heritage Assets and Stewardship Land

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #13 | SFFAS 31, Accounting for Fiduciary Activities

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #14 SFFAS 33, Pensions, Other Retirement Benefits, and Other Postemployment Benefits: Reporting the Gains and Losses from Changes in Assumptions and Selecting Discount Rates and Valuation Dates

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #15SFFAS 34, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, Including the Application of Standards Issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #16 | SFFAS 36, Comprehensive Long-Term Projections for the U.S. Government

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #17 SFFAS 38, Accounting for Federal Oil and Gas Resources
TB 2011-1, Accounting for Federal Natural Resources Other Than Oil and Gas

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #18SFFAS 39, Subsequent Events: Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards Contained in the AICPA Statement on Auditing Standards

Choose a priority level.

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Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #19 SFFAS 44, Accounting for Impairment of General Property, Plant, and Equipment Remaining in Use

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #20 | SFFAS 47, Reporting Entity

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #21 | SFFAS 49, Public-Private Partnerships: Disclosure Requirements

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #22 | SFFAS 51, Insurance Programs

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

Topic #23 | SFFAS 52, Tax Expenditures

Choose a priority level.

Please explain your response. Click here to enter text.

SFFAS 54, Leases⁵
AS AMENDED BY: SFFAS 57, SFFAS 60, SFFAS 61

TB 2023-1, Intragovernmental Leasehold Reimbursable Work Agreements

SSA Response: SSA would like to highlight two concerns and accompanying suggestions related to Leases:

1. Regarding SFFAS 54, paragraphs 72-77: Our specific concern centers on the paragraph 76 statement that if an individual contract's components (plural) cannot be price allocated among themselves, "a federal entity should account for those components as a single lease unit." We think treating a contract, or contracts, that are overwhelmingly nonlease as a lease because they were created before the issuance of SFFAS 54 and may have an insignificant embedded lease component that cannot be

⁵ SFFAS 54, *Leases*, is excluded from the reexamination project because the SFFAS is not yet effective. Respondents may provide general comments and feedback for the Board's consideration.

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quantified separate from nonlease components, would distort financial statement balances. We suggest that FASAB adopt the Alternate View/Practical Expedient presented in the Leases Transitional Accommodation (paragraphs A15-A26), to revise/replace paragraphs 72-77. This practical expedient would allow multiple component contracts that are predominantly lease to be treated as entirely lease, and those multiple component contracts that are predominantly nonlease be treated as entirely nonlease. This practical expedient is similar to what is already being done by FASB.

2. Regarding Technical Bulletin 2023-1: Paragraph 32 states that entities should recognize Reimbursable Work Agreements (RWAs) "unexpired at the beginning of the reporting period in which the TB is implemented." The word "unexpired" means "an agreement not yet having come to an end." It is our understanding that the General Services Administration (GSA) considers RWAs unexpired for the entire lease of the building that underpins the RWA. This could create disagreement among agencies and GSA as to recognition because RWAs are obligation agreements that are only in effect for the time it takes to complete the project described within the agreement (as per appropriation law and GSA's RWA National Policy Manual). Therefore, an RWA obligation has a definite end-point – namely when the work is finished and complete (Section 4.1 RWA Life Cycle Phase "Cancellation, Completion, and Financial Closeout). Specifically, GSA issues a closeout letter once the "scope of work of the entire RWA has been completed and delivered" as per RWA National Policy Manual Section 4.1.5.2. To avoid potential disagreements between agencies and GSA, we recommend clarifying the intent of Paragraph 32 as to what is meant by "unexpired" and what should be recognized at the beginning of the reporting period in which the TB is implemented. As it currently reads, our agency would not recognize any significant RWAs for projects that have been completed and closed out. If the intention of the word "unexpired" in TB 2023-1 was to mean the work the RWA funded via the budgetary obligation was to provide a benefit over the term of the lease, it should be stated as such in the TB. For example, Paragraph 32 could have been worded, "Intragovernmental leasehold reimbursable work agreement costs for space still occupied at the beginning of the reporting period..."

SFFAS 56, Classified Activities⁶
Interpretation 8, An Interpretation of Statement of Federal Financial Accounting
Standards 56, Classified Activities

SSA Response: SSA understands that FASAB intends to exclude SFFAS 56 from the reexamination project, but we nonetheless suggest removing the requirement in paragraph 12 that all Federal component entities must include a statement that "accounting standards allow certain presentations and disclosures to be modified, if needed, to prevent the disclosure of classified information," while forbidding disclosure of whether SFFAS 56 actually applies to the entity. Although including this statement is certainly not an onerous requirement, we believe it provides limited to no useful service

⁶ SFFAS 56, *Classified Activities*, is excluded from the reexamination project due to the topic. Respondents may provide general comments and feedback for the Board's consideration.

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to the reader. It should be fairly simple to remove paragraph 12 via an omnibus amendment. We note that the requirement was not included in the SFFAS 56 exposure draft (as publicly viewable), so we did not have the opportunity to comment on this matter prior to release of the final document.

SFFAS 59, Accounting and Reporting of Government Land⁷

Please provide feedback if you wish to do so. Click here to enter text.

⁷ SFFAS 59, *Accounting and Reporting of Government Land*, is excluded from the reexamination project because the SFFAS is not yet effective. Respondents may provide general comments and feedback for the Board's consideration.

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